Online Appendix B. Items.

The following are questionnaire items (from the 2012 Dane County Youth Assessment) used in the analyses. I grouped the items by group-identification, Screener Items, and Outcomes.

LGBQ-IDENTIFICATION QUESTION

Which of the following best describes you?
- Straight/heterosexual
- Gay or Lesbian
- Bisexual
- Questioning my sexual orientation

TRANSGENDER-IDENTIFICATION QUESTION

Do you identify yourself as transgender?
- Yes
- No

PHYSICAL DISABILITY QUESTION

Do you have any of the following disabilities? (Check all that apply.)
- Physical disability
SCREENER ITEMS

[“Height”]
How tall are you without your shoes on?
[I calculated extreme responses as height values that were below the 2.5th percentile or above the 97.5th percentile of responses.]

[“Weight”]
How much do you weigh without your shoes on?
[I calculated extreme responses as weight values that were below the 2.5th percentile or above the 97.5th percentile of responses.]

[“Blind”]
Do you have any of the following disabilities? (Check all that apply.)
- Visual problem or blindness

[“Deaf”]
Do you have any of the following disabilities? (Check all that apply.)
- Hearing problem or deafness

[“Last dentist visit”]
When was the last time you were seen by a dentist?
Mischievous responders

- Less than 1 year
- 1 year
- 2 years
- 3 or more years

[Responses of “3 or more years” were considered as low-frequency responses for the C1 and P1 screener-indexing approaches.]
Is one or more of your family members (excluding yourself) involved in a street gang?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know

[Responses of “Yes” were considered as low-frequency responses for the C1 and P1 screener-indexing approaches.]

Are you a member of an organized gang?
- No, I have never been asked or pressured to join
- No, but I have been asked or pressured to join
- I was in a gang, but am no longer
- Yes, I am currently in a gang

[Responses of “Yes, I am currently in a gang” were considered as low-frequency responses for the C1 and P1 screener-indexing approaches.]

How many times have you been pregnant or gotten a girl pregnant?
- None
- 1
- 2 or more times

[Responses of “2 or more times” were considered as low-frequency responses for the C1 and P1 screener-indexing approaches.]
[“Number of own children”]

If you have children, how many children do you have?
- None
- 1
- 2 or more

[Responses of “2 or more” were considered as low-frequency responses for the C1 and P1 screener-indexing approaches.]
[“Weapon carrying at school”]

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon onto school property?

- I did not carry a weapon on school property
- 1 day
- 2 or 3 days
- 4 or 5 days
- 6 or more days

[Responses of “6 or more days” were considered as low-frequency responses for the C1 and P1 screener-indexing approaches.]
OUTCOMES

[“Frequent suicidal ideation”]

During the past 30 days, have you seriously thought about killing yourself?

- No
- Yes, but rarely
- Yes, some of the time
- Yes, almost all the time

[I coded “Yes, almost all the time” as frequent suicidal ideation.]

[“School belongingness”]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The rules and expectations are clearly explained</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I usually enjoy going to school</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is important to me that I graduate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachers and other adults treat me fairly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>There are adults I can talk to at school if I have a problem</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I feel like I belong at this school</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[The 6 items in the matrix above were averaged into a single index; Cronbach’s $\alpha = .81$]

[“Cocaine/crack use in past year”]

During the past 12 months, how often have you used cocaine or crack?

- Not at all
Mischievous responders

- Less than 1 time per month
- 1 time per month or more

[I coded responses of “less than 1 time per month” and “1 time per month or more” as cocaine/crack use in the past year.]